WATERSHEDSCIENCE



Journal of the Association of Watershed & Stormwater Professionals

A program of the Center for Watershed Protection, Inc.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

FEATUREDCONTENT

Linking Stormwater and Climate Change: Retooling for Adaptation / 1 1

Dave J. Hirschman, Deb Caraco, and Sadie R. Drescher

Watershed Management and Climate Change in New York State: The Great Lakes Compact / 19
Jon W. Davis and Khristopher Dodson

Increased Streamflow in Agricultural Watersheds of the Midwest: Implications for Management /25
Christian F. Lenhart, Heidi Peterson, and John Nieber

Sea Level Rise Adaptation at the Local Government Level in Virginia /32

William A. Stiles, Jr.

Vignettes

Recommendations for Developing Saltmarsh Buffer Widths as Sea Levels Rise /37

Adaptive Approaches for Riparian Forest Management To Offset Climate Change Effects /39

CAKE: Your Online Climate Adaptation Destination /40

Arizona NEMO Preparing Watershed Communities for Climate Variability with Best Management Practices /41

Adaptation Strategies To Address Climate Change Impacts on Wisconsin's Water Resources /42

A Climate Change Action Plan for the Florida Reef System /44

Building a Network of Climate-Resilient Watersheds in Oregon /46

What's in a Name? Not Much if It's "Climate Change" /48

Oyster River Culvert Analysis Informs Coastal Climate Change Adaptation /49

BULLETINDEPARTMENTS

Bulletin Board

From the Editor's Desk / 5
Guest Editorial / 8

Ask the Experts

Margaret Davidson, Director, NOAA Coastal Services Center /53

Karen Metchis, Senior Climate Advisor, USEPA Office of Water /54

John Jacob, Coastal Community Development Specialist, Texas Sea Grant College Program and Director, Texas Coastal Watershed Program /56

Ken Potter, Professor, University of Wisconsin–Madison / 57

Watershed Spotlight

Watershed Superstar /59

AWSPs Photolog Contest Winner /60

Latest News from AWSPs

Membership Information /61

Fall 2011 Bulletin Issue /61

Upcoming Events /61
Sponsorship /61

Founding Members /62

Report Review

Water, Climate Change, and Forests: Watershed Stewardship for a Changing Climate, a report by Michael I. Furniss, et al. /52

MATERSHEDBULL

Journal of the Association of Watershed & Stormwater Professionals A program of the Center for Watershed Protection, Inc.

8390 Main St. 2nd Floor • Ellicott City, MD 21043 • 410-461-8323 (phone)

410-461-8324 (fax) • www.awsps.org • Bulletin@awsps.org

Watershed Science Bulletin (ISSN: 2156-8545) is the journal of the Association of Watershed and Stormwater Professionals (AWSPs), and is published semi-annually by the Center for Watershed Protection, Inc. (CWP).

KEY CONTACTS:

Co-Editors-in-Chief

Neely Law (nll@cwp.org) Karen Cappiella (kc@cwp.org)

Associate Editor

Lisa Fraley-McNeal (bulletin@awsps.org)

Sponsorship Coordinator

Erin Johnson (etj@cwp.org)

AWSPs Membership

(membership@awsps.org)

MISSION: The mission of the Watershed Science Bulletin (the Bulletin) is to synthesize research and experience from the numerous disciplines that inform watershed management and transmit this valuable information to researchers, regulators, practitioners, managers, and others working to protect and restore watersheds everywhere.

COPYRIGHT © 2011 by the Center for Watershed Protection, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this periodical may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or an information storage and retrieval system, without written permission.

DISCLAIMER: Opinions and conclusions expressed by authors are their own and should not be considered those of AWSPs or CWP or its staff, members, or sponsors. Sponsorships in this publication do not constitute an endorsement of any product or service. Mention of any trade name in the Watershed Science Bulletin does not constitute an endorsement by AWSPs or CWP and does not imply its approval to the exclusion of other products or services that may also be suitable.

> **POSTMASTER:** Please send address changes to the Watershed Science Bulletin address listed above.

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND BACK ISSUES: Subscription is included for AWSPs members as part of member dues. The subscription rate for nonmembers is \$89/year. Single copies and back issues can be purchased for \$49 each. For a complete listing of back issues or to purchase a subscription, please visit www.awsps.org.

> SUBMISSION: To submit an article, please visit www.awsps.org. Graphic Design by Down to Earth Design, LLC (d2edesign.com)

> > Copyediting by Elizabeth Stallman Brown Printed by the YGS Group, York, PA.

Cover photo courtesy of Lori Lilly, Watershed Ecologist / Planner, Center for Watershed Protection

This photo was taken along Young's Bay estuary in Astoria, OR. The Young's Bay estuary is a component of the Columbia River estuary, a nationally significant estuary in the northwest corner of Oregon that supports some of the largest anadromous fish runs in the world and provides unique habitat for sensitive and endangered species.



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Chester Arnold

Water Quality Educator and Associate Director University of Connecticut Center for Land Use Education and Research

Roger Bannerman

Water Resources Management Specialist Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Derek B. Booth, PhD, PE, PG

President (Stillwater) and Affiliate Professor (UW) Stillwater Sciences and University of Washington

Eric Eckl

Environmental Communication Consultant Water Words that Work, LLC

Bill Frost, PE, D WRE

Senior Associate, KCI Technologies, Inc., Water Resources Practice

Bill Hunt, PhD, PE

Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist North Carolina State University

Joseph MacDonald, PhD, AICP

Program Development Senior Associate, American Planning Association

Tracie-Lynn Nadeau, PhD

Environmental Scientist

US Environmental Protection Agency, Region 10

Bill Selbig

Hydrologist, US Geological Survey, Wisconsin Water Science Center

Kevin Sellner, PhD

Executive Director, Chesapeake Research Consortium

Neal Shapiro, MMP

Watershed Section Supervisor and Watershed Management Coordinator City of Santa Monica Office of Sustainability and the Environment

Lisa Shipek

Executive Director, Watershed Management Group, AZ

Don Waye

Nonpoint Source Coordinator, Outreach and CZARA US Environmental Protection Agency Office of Wetlands, Oceans, and Watersheds

GUEST REVIEWERS

Steven Greb

Research Scientist, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Jessica Whitehead, PhD

Regional Climate Extension Specialist, South Carolina Sea Grant Consortium /North Carolina Sea Grant

CENTER FOR WATERSHED PROTECTION STAFF CONTRIBUTORS

Hve Yeona Kwon. Executive Director Deb Caraco, Senior Watershed Engineer Sadie Drescher, Watershed Planner Dave Hirschman, Program Director Cecilia Lane, Watershed Technician Lori Lilly, Watershed Ecologist/Planner Chris Swann, Watershed Planner/CIO Laurel Woodworth, Stormwater and Watershed Planner

CAKE: Your Online Climate Adaptation Destination

EcoAdapt is a scientific research and educa-

tional 501(c)(3) nonprofit incorporated in the

District of Columbia with a goal of bringing

together diverse players in the conservation,

policy, science, and development communi-

ties to reshape conservation and development

in response to rapid climate change.

Many natural resource managers and planners understand the need for climate change adaptation but feel lost or overwhelmed when it comes to actually doing it. Part of the problem is that they often start with a general question, such as "what are all of the changes that will result from climate change, and how can I respond?" rather than a more focused question, such as "what do I do, and how should I adjust that for the reality of climate change?" Answering the former question leads to a deluge of information that is difficult to organize and prioritize, while answering the latter triggers a more practical and focused response that is related to an organization's mission or an individual's responsibilities. An overarching goal of the online Climate Adaptation Knowledge Exchange (CAKE) is to answer this more focused ques-

tion by providing a range of adaptation resources and short case studies demonstrating how actual groups are adapting their work to climate change. CAKE was established on the principle that we learn best by sharing and doing.

CAKE, a joint project of Eco-

Adapt and Island Press with initial funding by the Kresge Foundation, aims to build a shared knowledge base for managing natural systems in the face of rapid climate change. Target audiences include natural resource management and conservation professionals, researchers, policymakers, and teachers. It is a free online resource and, while user registration is encouraged to allow fuller participation in the CAKE community, it is not required.

CAKE includes four core components—a virtual library, case studies, a directory, and tools—along with a monthly advice column and resource support pages targeted to individual adaptation workshops. The tools section, which is currently in development, will include web-based mapping, modeling, and visualization programs as well as a range of guidebooks, exercises, curricular material, and more. All case studies and directory entries, as well as many virtual library items, are georeferenced, meaning that users can search by text, map, or a combination of the two. Case studies to date come primarily from EcoAdapt's ongoing survey of adaptation efforts in North America, but anyone can submit case

studies. CAKE staff will vet them for completeness and relevance before posting them.

Initial survey funding from the Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation focused on coastal regions; more recent funding from the Wilburforce Foundation has allowed us to expand to western states, territories, and provinces. EcoAdapt seeks to expand coverage and to create targeted collections focused on particular issues, such as adaptive management or watershed-scale adaptation.

One can approach CAKE in a number of ways. A user might do a text or keyword search for a particular climate change impact (e.g., sea level rise or flooding) to see what resources exist or how others have adapted to it. One might also search for a particular management

problem (e.g., stormwater management or water quality) or a particular type of tool (e.g., a visualization or runoff tool). A user could use the map function to find local resources—for instance, to help highlight local case studies at a workshop or to find local experts to assist with planning efforts. Another powerful ele-

ment of CAKE is the inter-linkage among its various components. From a case study page, a user may link to the directory entry of a contact person or organization or to related tools, library items, or even other case studies. Likewise, a particular tool or library item may be linked to case studies, illustrating how to put the tool or other resource into practice.

Visit and explore CAKE at www.cakex.org, and put yourself in the directory or suggest case studies, tools, or library items to add.

For More Information

To learn more, contact Rachel Gregg (Rachel@ecoadapt.org) or Kate Graces (kgraves@islandpress.org) or visit www.cakex.org.

Contributors

Contributors to this vignette include Jennifer Hoffman and Rachel Gregg, EcoAdapt.

40 WATERSHEDSCIENCEBULLETIN